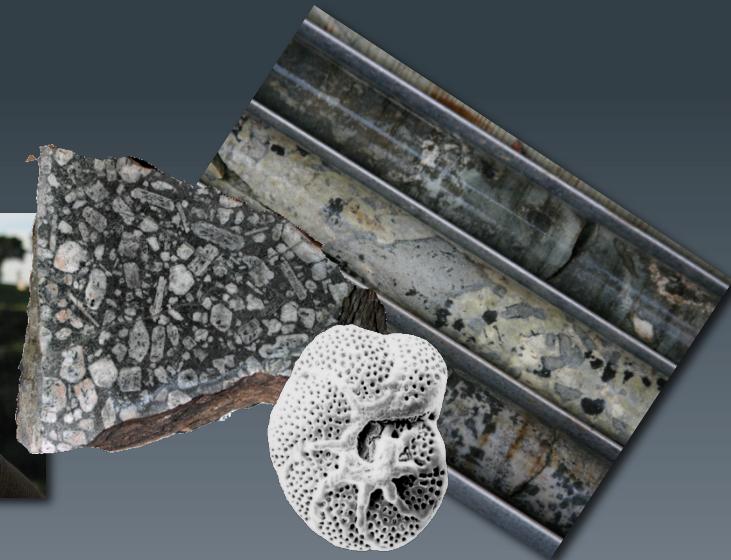


# The IGSN & Geosamples

## Physical Samples as Part of an Earth Science Cyberinfrastructure

Kerstin Lehnert, Director IEDA



# Samples: 'Raw Data' for ex-situ Earth Observations



Soil sampling at the Shale Hill Critical Zone Observatory, Pennsylvania

Water sampling at Christina CZO to measure suspended sediment composition



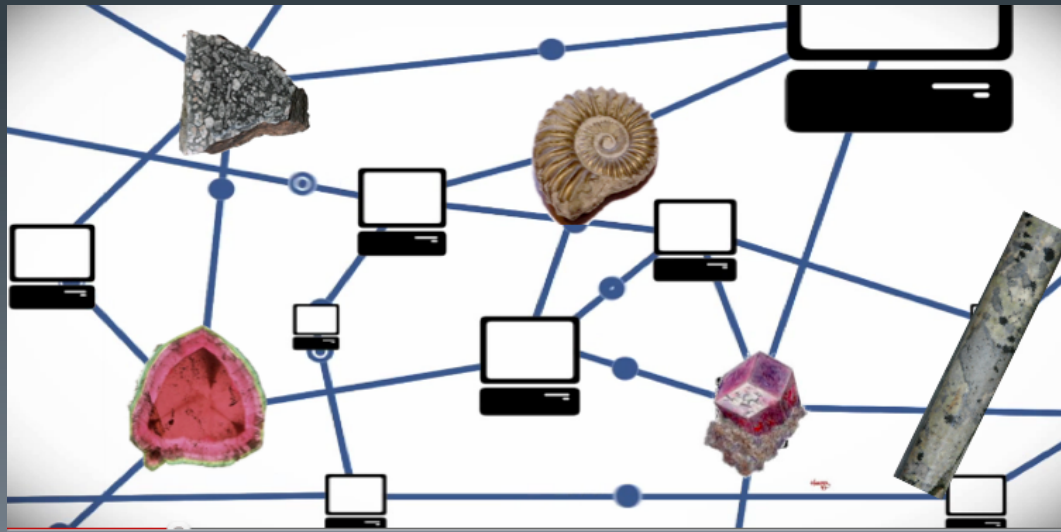


# Connection to Digital Data

- Analysis and re-use of sample-based data requires access to sample metadata.
- Verification & reproducibility of sample-based observations requires access to the physical samples.
- Sharing of samples for use & re-use requires access to both.

# Building an “Internet of Samples”

- Requirement #1: Samples need to be **uniquely identifiable**.
- Requirement #2: Samples need to have **virtual representations**.
- Requirement #3: Samples need to be ‘cited’ by their unique identifiers to link to the virtual representations and allow interoperability between data systems.







# Opportunities for Physical Samples in the Digital Era

- Online sample catalogs (federated or central)
  - Discover and access samples for sharing and re-use;
  - Locate physical samples for verification of sample-based observations;
  - Access sample metadata for proper interpretation and re-use of sample-based data.
- Interoperability
  - Link data, samples, and publications;
  - Link all data acquired on a single sample & subsamples;
  - Integrate sample-based data with other data types.
- Shared cyberinfrastructure for sample and collection management that advances best practices and standards.



## Imagine the Possibilities ...

- Find all publications that mention a specific sample
- Find all data for that sample in easily usable, electronic format
- Find the sample and contact its owner
- Find samples based on their properties



# IGSN & Geosamples

- International Geosample Number IGSN ([www.igsn.org](http://www.igsn.org))
  - globally unique and persistent identifier for physical objects in the Earth Sciences
  - distributed by an international federation of Allocating Agents (IGSN e.V.)
- Geosamples ([www.geosamples.org](http://www.geosamples.org))
  - provides tools and services for users to catalog sample metadata (System for Earth Sample Registration SESAR)
  - ensures preservation & persistent access of sample metadata
  - operates IGSN registration services



# IGSN International GeoSample Number

- A globally unique and persistent identifier for physical objects in the Earth Sciences
  - guaranteed to be **unique** via a centralized control mechanism.
  - resolves to **virtual sample representations** (sample metadata profiles) managed at federated IGSN Allocating Agents.

## IGSN: GMY00007W



IGSN: GMY00007W  
 Sample Name: TN182\_47\_002  
 Other Name(s):  
 Sample Type: Individual Sample  
 Parent IGSN: GMY00001B

### Description

Material: Rock  
 Classification: Igneous>Plutonic>Mafic  
 Field Name: gabbro, hornblende gabbro  
 Description: mafic plutonic rock

## IGSN: SSH00001H



IGSN: SSH00001H  
 Sample Name: SPMS01 40-50 cm  
 Other Name(s):  
 Sample Type: Terrestrial Section  
 Parent IGSN: SSH000002

### Description

Material: Soil  
 Classification: Sedimentary  
 Field Name: Not Provided  
 Description: Bulk

## IGSN: HRV003M16



IGSN: HRV003M16  
 Sample Name: 103543  
 Other Name(s):  
 Sample Type: Individual Sample  
 Parent IGSN: Not Provided

### Description

Material: Mineral  
 Classification: Malachite  
 Field Name: Not Provided  
 Description: Not Provided





IGSN: ODP000234  
Sample Name: Core 3-22\*-4R  
Other Name(s):  
Sample Type: Core  
Parent IGSN: ODP000230

4/3/2014

CZO Cyber Seminar

9



# IGSN: Syntax

- URI-type identifier (alphanumeric)
  - consists of
    - NAME SPACE
    - NAME SPECIFIC STRING
    - Uniqueness ensured via central registry of name spaces, operated by the IGSN e.V.

IGSN: ODP0HY78F

Unique user code [name space]      String of random characters [name specific string]



# IGSN Characteristics

- mostly non-mnemonic
- broad application (rocks, sediments, soils, water, etc.)
- does not replace personal or institutional names

## People

- Name: Kerstin Lehnert
- SSN: 768-90-6482

## Samples

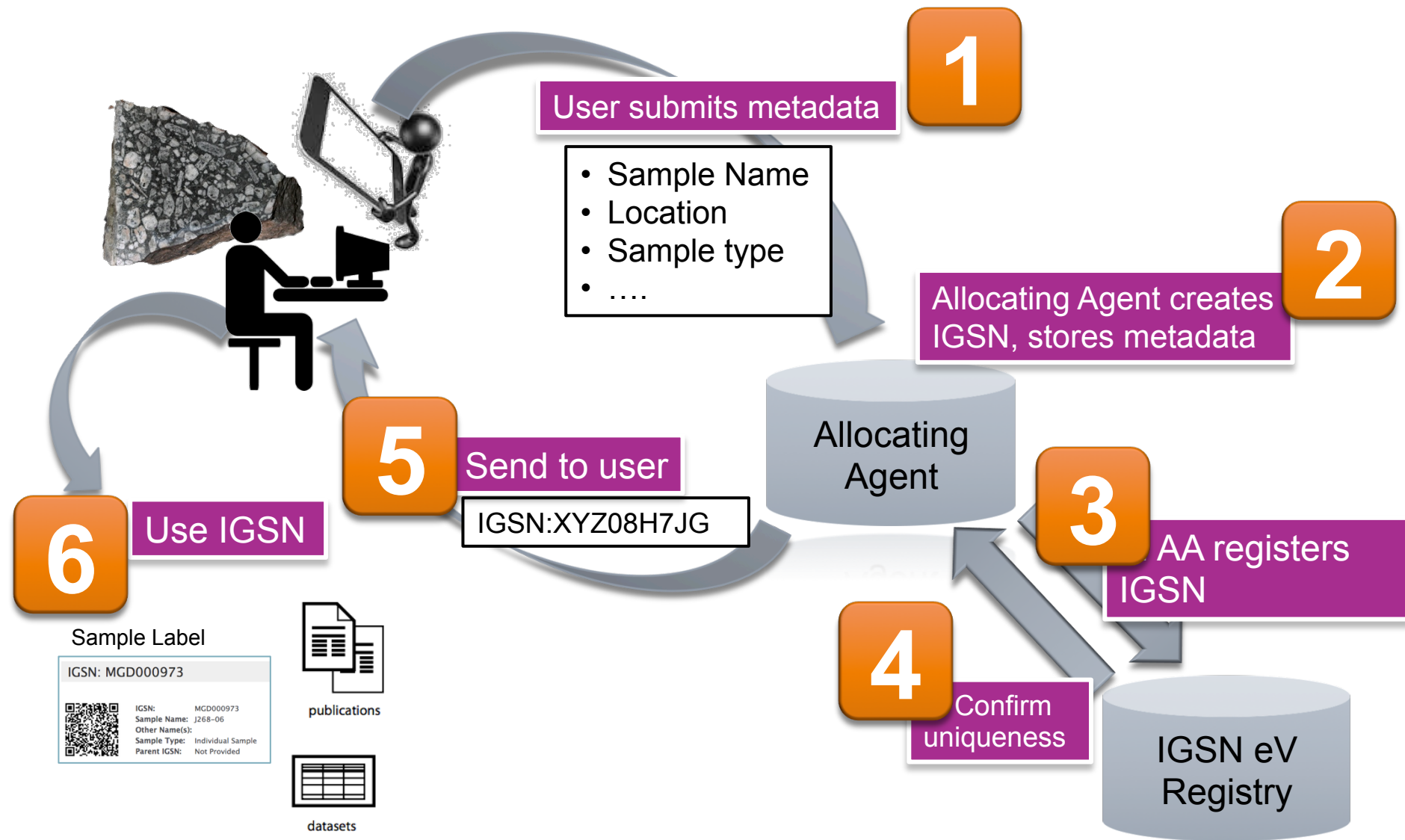
- Name: HLY0102 D3-1
- IGSN: KAL7J8F55



# What objects get an IGSN?

- Locations such as drill-holes, wells, soil pits, sections
- 'Parent objects' such as cores, dredges, CTDs
- Individual specimens
  - Categorized by material (rock, mineral, soil, fluid, etc.)
  - Sub-divided by physical appearance: hand specimen, rock powder, thin section
  - subsamples (linked to 'parent sample')

# IGSN Registration Workflow





# IGSN Architecture

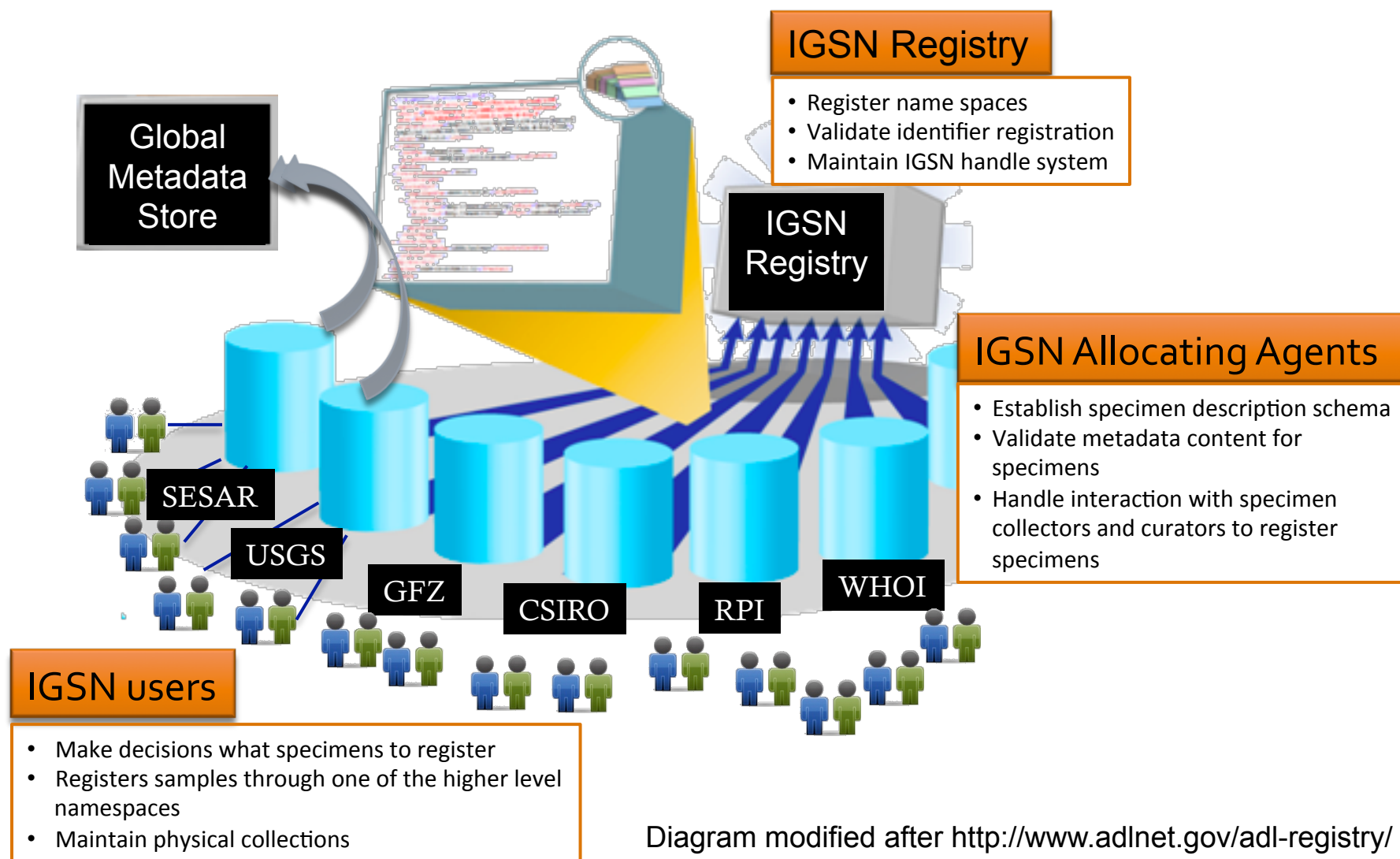


Diagram modified after <http://www.adlnet.gov/adl-registry/>



# Governance: IGSN e.V.

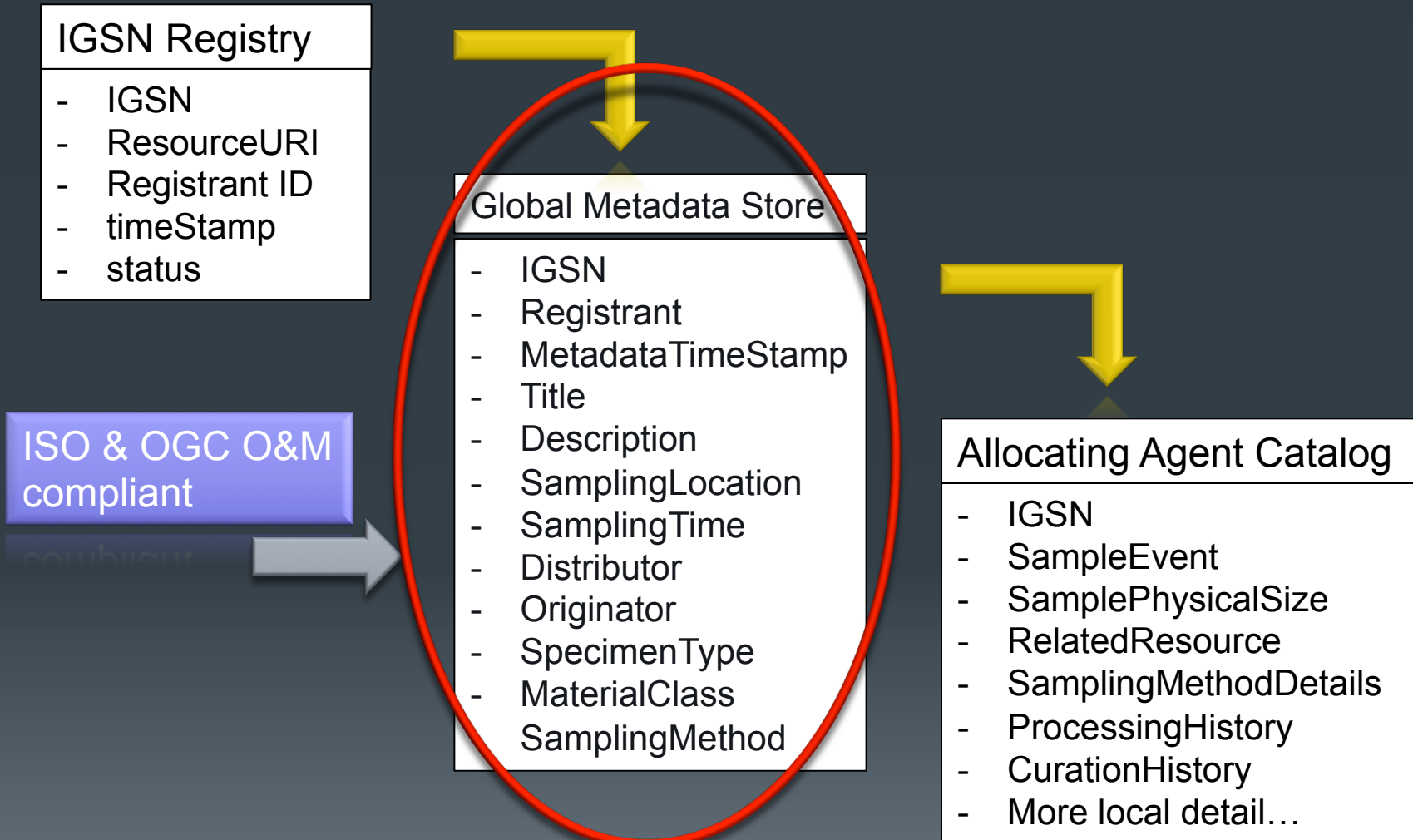
- Non-profit organization registered in Germany (“eingetragener Verein”) to operate an IGSN registration service with a distributed infrastructure for use by and benefit of its members
- By-laws modeled after the DataCite Consortium
- Membership required for organizations wanting to set up an Allocating Agent.
- Membership is NOT required to use IGSNs.

# IGSN Metadata Levels

4/3/2014

15

CZO Cyber Seminar





# Object Metadata

- Identification
  - Sample name(s), registrant
- Description
  - Material, classification, age, size, comments
- Geospatial information (if applicable)
  - Geographical names, coordinates
- Collection
  - Expedition/cruise, platform, date, collector, technique
- Archiving/access
  - Physical location of sample (repository), contact
- Relationship to other (sub-)samples

IGSN: ECS00000A



IGSN: ECS00000A  
 Sample Name: HLY0805-DR1-001  
 Other Name(s):  
 Sample Type: Individual Sample  
 Parent IGSN: ECS000001

## Description

Material: Not Provided  
 Classification: Not Provided  
 Field Name: Not Provided  
 Description: interbedded sandstone/mudstone (light ochre layer, coarse volcanic sand, manganese crust)  
 Age (min): Not Provided  
 Age (max): Not Provided  
 Collection Method: Dredging  
 Collection Method Description: Not Provided  
 Size: 15 x 9 x 3 cm  
 Geological Age: Not Provided  
 Geological Unit: Not Provided  
 Comment: Not Provided  
 Purpose: Not Provided

## Geolocation

Latitude: 81.4148  
 Longitude: -151.9654  
 Elevation: -3266  
 Nav Type: Not Provided  
 Physiographic Feature: Not Provided  
 Name Of Physiographic Feature: Not Provided  
 Location Description: Not Provided  
 Locality: Not Provided  
 Locality Description: Not Provided  
 Country: Not Provided  
 State/Province: Not Provided  
 County: Not Provided  
 City: Not Provided

## Collection

Field Program/Cruise: HLY0805  
 Platform Type: Ship  
 Platform Name: USCGC HEALY  
 Platform Description: Not Provided  
 Launch Type: Not Provided  
 Launch Platform Name: Not Provided  
 Launch ID: Not Provided



# Sample Genealogy

## Related Samples

Parents: ODP000230 Hole 3-22\*

Siblings:

- ➔ ODP000231 Core 3-22\*-1R
- ➔ ODP000232 Core 3-22\*-2R
- ➔ ODP000233 Core 3-22\*-3R
- ➔ ODP000235 Core 3-22\*-5R

Children:

- ➔ ODP0115YA Section 3-22\*-4R-1
- ➔ ODP0115YE Section 3-22\*-4R-2
- ➔ ODP0115YI Section 3-22\*-4R-3
- ➔ ODP0115YM Section 3-22\*-4R-4
- ➔ ODP0115YQ Section 3-22\*-4R-5
- ➔ ODP0115YU Section 3-22\*-4R-6
- ➔ ODP0115YY Section 3-22\*-4R-7

IGSN: ODP000234



IGSN: ODP000234  
Sample Name: Core 3-22\*-4R  
Other Name(s):  
Sample Type: Core  
Parent IGSN: ODP000230

# IGSN Applications

- Sample management
  - Preservation and access of sample metadata
  - Tracking samples (QR code labels)
  - Tracking subsamples
  - Transfer of metadata to new owners
- Data Management
  - Unambiguously cite samples.
  - Find & access data in distributed systems (interoperability)
  - Link data, samples, and publications





# Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta

Volume 122, 1 December 2013, Pages 101–126



## Climate dependence of feldspar weathering in shale soils along a latitudinal gradient

Ashlee L. Dere<sup>a</sup>, Timothy S. White<sup>a, b</sup>, Richard H. April<sup>c</sup>, Brian Reynolds<sup>d</sup>, Thomas E. Miller<sup>e</sup>, Elizabeth P. Knapp<sup>f</sup>, Larry D. McKay<sup>g</sup>, Susan L. Brantley<sup>a, b</sup>

Show more

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2013.08.001>

IGSN: SSH000STR



IGSN: SSH000STR  
Sample Name: ald-10-01  
Other Name(s):  
Sample Type: Individual Sample  
Parent IGSN: Not Provided

### Description

Material: Rock  
Classification: Not Provided  
Field Name: shale  
Description: rock outcrop sample  
Age (min): Not Provided  
Age (max): Not Provided  
Collection Method: rock hammer  
Collection Method Description: Not Provided  
Size: Not Provided  
Geological Age: Not Provided  
Geological Unit: Not Provided  
Comment: Not Provided  
Purpose: CZO Shale Transect

### Geolocation

Latitude: 52.470683  
Longitude: -3.69255  
Elevation: 323.088  
Nav Type: Not Provided  
Physiographic Feature: stream bed  
Name Of Physiographic Feature: Not Provided  
Location Description: Plynlimon forest, Wales, shale Severn stream bed  
Locality: Not Provided  
Locality Description: Not Provided  
Country: United Kingdom  
State/Province: Wales  
County: Not Provided  
City: Not Provided

### Collection

Table 2.

Major elemental chemistry of shale collected across the transect and corresponding depth of sample (d) where applicable. All rock samples were collected at local outcrops with the exception of PlynQ-RF and ALD-10-158, which were recovered from the bottom of soil pits and ALD-10-158, which is a weathered shale chip recovered from the bottom of the augered core.

Site	Sample name	IGSN <sup>a</sup>	d (m)	Al (%)	Ca (%)	Fe (%)	K (%)	Mg (%)	Mn (%)	Na (%)	P (%)	Si (%)	Ti (%)	Zr (ppm)
Wales	PlynQ-RF	SSH000GG	0.35	12.0	0.04	6.77	3.15	1.41	0.43	0.57	0.04	25.1	0.82	164
	ALD-10-01	SSH000STR		11.8	0.03	6.40	2.96	1.36	0.33	0.68	0.04	26.3	0.82	154
	ALD-10-02	SSH000STS		11.0	0.01	5.77	2.88	1.23	0.21	0.61	0.04	27.1	0.71	137
	ALD-10-03	SSH000STT		11.8	0.01	6.73	2.87	1.47	0.23	0.62	0.05	24.4	0.90	175
	ALD-10-04	SSH000STU		11.6	0.05	6.45	2.66	1.63	0.13	0.77	0.06	25.9	0.83	215
	ALD-10-06	SSH000STW		11.9	0.05	6.17	2.91	1.53	0.21	0.76	0.06	24.8	0.85	186
	ALD-10-07	SSH000STX		11.7	0.01	6.45	2.93	1.33	0.29	0.62	0.05	24.3	0.90	210
	ALD-10-08	SSH000STY		11.9	0.02	6.82	2.94	1.50	0.62	0.62	0.06	24.9	0.89	185
	ALD-10-09	SSH000STZ		11.2	0.07	6.51	2.77	1.41	0.27	0.64	0.06	24.1	0.84	167
	ALD-10-33	SSH000SU0		11.7	0.04	6.32	2.97	1.41	0.21	0.64	0.06	24.1	0.85	165



## Grand Comore Island: A well-constrained “low $^3\text{He}/^4\text{He}$ ” mantle plume

Cornelia Class<sup>a</sup>, Steven L. Goldstein<sup>a, c</sup>, Martin Stute<sup>a, d</sup>, Mark D. Kurz<sup>b</sup>, Peter Schlosser<sup>a, c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University, 61 Route 9W, Palisades, N.Y. 10964, USA

<sup>b</sup> Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, 360 Woods Hole Road, MS25, Woods Hole, MA 02543, USA

<sup>c</sup> Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Columbia University, Palisades, N.Y. 10964, USA

<sup>d</sup> Department of Environmental Sciences, Barnard College, New York, NY 10027, USA

Received 9 September 2004. Revised 28 January 2005. Accepted 16 February 2005. Available online 8 April 2005. Editor: K. Farley.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2005.02.029>, How to Cite or Link Using DOI

[Permissions & Reprints](#)

Cited by in Scopus (5)

[View full text](#)



### Abstract

We report He isotope ( $^3\text{He}/^4\text{He}$ ) variations in samples from alkali basaltic and basaltic lava flows from Grande Comore Island complemented by existing [1] and [2] [C. Class, S.L. Goldstein, Plume–lithosphere interactions in the ocean basins: constraints from the source mineralogy. *Earth Planet. Sci. Lett.*, 150 (1997) 245–260, C. Class, S.L. Goldstein, R. Altherr, P. Bachèchlery, The process of plume–lithosphere interaction in the ocean basins—the case of Grande Comore. *J. Petrol.*, 39 (5) (1998) 881–903] and new

# A Vision for the Future

4/3/2014

CZO Cyber Seminar

### Earth and Planetary Science Letters

- Plume–lithosphere interactions in the ocean ...  
*Earth and Planetary Science Letters*
- Noble gas systematics in basalts and a dunit...  
*Chemical Geology: Isotope Geoscience section*
- Ra–Th–Sr isotope systematics in Grande C...  
*Earth and Planetary Science Letters*
- U–Th–Pa–Ra systematics for the Grande ...  
*Earth and Planetary Science Letters*

[View more related articles](#)



**System for Earth Sample Registration**  
10 samples found

HRV0035F6

[this article](#) [other articles](#)

GMA089HB

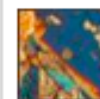
[this article](#) [other articles](#)

ECS000675

[this article](#) [other articles](#)

Find all data for this sample in the entire literature

[Articles](#)  
[Media](#)  
[Convection and Plumes](#)  
[Encyclopedia of Physical Science and Technol...](#)  
[More related reference work articles](#)



**earthchem**  
15 extracted samples





# geosamples.org: Tools for Users

## MySESAR

[Back to SESAR Home](#)[My Home](#)[My Samples](#)[My Groups](#)[Sample Registration](#)[Transfer Ownership](#)[Search](#)[My Profile](#)[Logout](#)

## My Home

Welcome, Kerstin Annette Lehnert

### REGISTRATION

- > [Register an individual sample](#)
- > [Download batch registration template](#)
- > [Upload my batch samples](#)

### SAMPLES

- > [Search sample catalog](#)
- > [View/Edit my samples](#)
- > [View/Edit my groups](#)

### MY ACCOUNT

- > [Edit my Profile](#)
- > [Transfer my samples to another user](#)
- > [Pending transfer requests](#)

## Pending Batch Registrations

There is a total of 0 batch registration(s) awaiting processing

## Registered Samples Summary

You have a total of [2 registered samples](#) in SESAR.

[1 Grab](#)

[1 IndividualSample](#)

# SESAR

## Metadata Template Creator

4/3/2014

CZO Cyber Seminar

22



MySESAR

[Back to SESAR Home](#)

[My Home](#)

[My Samples](#)

[My Groups](#)

[Sample Registration](#)

[Transfer Ownership](#)

[Search](#)

[My Profile](#)

[Log Out](#)

### Batch Sample Registration Template Creator

#### Basic Information ( required to proceed )

Select Type of Object

Individual Sample

Are these samples for public or private viewing?

☒ Public

☐ Private

Date these samples should be available in searches

February 18, 2014

[Submit to create template](#)

#### Description

☒ Material

☒ Field name (informal classification)

☒ Classification

☐ Sample description

This tool will provide you with a customized Excel template that contains the metadata fields you want to submit about your samples.

**\* All samples per batch must be of the same object type \***

Start by filling out the basic information about the samples you will be registering. Metadata fields appropriate for the selected object type will appear. Check all the metadata fields you will be providing. Mouseover the metadata field for an explanation and/or example.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	Object Type:	Dredge	All Public:	yes	Searchable date:	January 16, 2014							
2	Sample Name	IGSN	Parent IGSN	Material	Field name (informal classification)	Classification	Collection method	Purpose	Latitude	Latitude (end)	Longitude	Longitude (end)	Elevation start (in meters)
3													
4													
5													
6													
7													
8													
9													
10													
11													
12													
13													
14													

## SESAR Batch Registration Quick Guide

Last modified 21 March 2013. Please use this guide to help you fill out the SESAR Batch Registration Template. For more assistance contact [info@geosamples.org](mailto:info@geosamples.org).

**Note: Controlled and suggested vocabulary lists are available at <http://www.geosamples.org/help/vocabularies>**

Column name	Example	Definition	Additional instructions
<b>Description</b>			
Sample Name	TR-POW	Collector's sample name. Mandatory.	
IGSN	RIV00000F	Leave blank if you want SESAR to assign the IGSN.	
Parent IGSN	RIV00000F	Leave blank if a parent IGSN does not exist.	
Material	Rock; Liquid>Aqueous	material that the sample consists of	<a href="#">Please use controlled list.</a>
Classification	Igneous>Plutonic>Felsic; Plagioclase	Taxonomy (formal classification) Formal categorization of sample	<a href="#">Please use controlled list (for Rocks).</a> <a href="#">Please use controlled list (for Minerals).</a>
Field Name	basalt; amphibole; sea water	Taxonomy (field name) Informal classification of sample	
Sample Description	dredge with 50 pieces of basalt and mud	Free text to describe features of a sample such as its components, texture, color, shape, etc	
Age (min)	4.2	Numerical value for the minimum age of a sample	Must be a number
Age (max)	4.6	Numerical value for the maximum age of a sample	Must be a number
Age unit	Ma	Unit for the age provided	
Geological age	Cretaceous	Age of a sample as described by the stratigraphic era, period, state, etc.	
Geological unit	Coconino Sandstone; Fig Tree Formation	A body of rock established as a distinct entity in the classification of the Earth's rocks, e.g. Supergroup, Group, Formation, or Flow	
Collection method	Dredging; Manual	Method by which a sample was collected	<a href="#">Suggested list</a>
Collection method description	Hand sample collected from the top part of a large boulder	Additional information about the collection method	
Size	2x4; 45	Size of the registered object, such as the dimension of a specimen, the length of a core, or the weight of a dredge	
Size unit	cm; kg	Unit for the numerical value provided for 'size'.	
<b>Geolocation</b>			
Latitude	5.89634	Latitude of the location where the sample was collected. ('Start latitude' for linear sampling features such as dredges.) Needs to be entered in decimal degrees. Negative values for South latitudes.	Please supply no more than 6 decimal places (meter scale resolution) in the actual number (not just display format.) No letters are allowed.

# Mobile App for Sample Registration



**GeoSamples Entry**

Add a record

**Geopass User name\*:**

Your username for the geopass system

**Geopass Password\*:**

Your geopass password

☒ Remember me

**Geopass User Code\*:**

Three letter namespace for your IGSNs

☒ Remember Geopass User Code

**Sample type\*:**

Individual Sample

**Sample Name\*:**

(name given by investigator e.g. "CoreA")

**New IGSN:**

(If left blank, SESAR will assign an IGSN)

**Parent IGSN:**

(IGSN for the parent to this sample)



# Grouping Samples

## Group Types:

- Award
- Project/lab group
- Loan
- Field program

MySESAR

[Back to SESAR Home](#)

[My Home](#)

[My Samples](#)

[My Groups](#)

[Sample Registration](#)

[Transfer Ownership](#)

## My Groups

This is beta version. Please give us your [feedback](#) to improve its functionality.

[View/Edit Group](#)

[Create Group](#)

[Add Sample\(s\) To Group](#)

[Delete Sample\(s\) From Group](#)

### Enter New Group Information Below

Group Name	Maximum 100 Characters	Examples: 2013 April Death Valley Trip; Smith 2012 EPSL Paper; Brown Lab Sample analysis from KNORR 210-05
Group Description	Maximum 1000 Characters.	
Group Type	<input type="text" value="Award"/>	
Group sharable	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Private <input type="radio"/> Public	
<a href="#">Create a New Group</a>		



# Transfer Ownership of Metadata

MySESAR

[Back to SESAR Home](#)[My Home](#)[My Samples](#)[My Groups](#)[Sample Registration](#)[Transfer Ownership](#)[Search](#)[My Profile](#)[Logout](#)

## Transfer Sample Ownership

You can transfer any samples registered to you to another SESAR user.  
Simply indicate the sample(s) you want to transfer and the requested owner.

**Note:** All requested transfers must be approved by the recipient before the sample(s) are transferred. The SESAR administrator will be the temporary owner until the recipient has accepted or declined the request.


- ☐ Transfer all samples owned by me
- ☐ Transfer all samples with IGSN starting with:
- ☐ Transfer samples with the following IGSNs (comma delimited list of IGSNs):

Transfer samples to (email address of requested owner):


# Extended IGSN Metadata

- Images
- Documents (.pdf, .xls, .doc)
- References
- URLs for related data resources
- User defined metadata

IGSN: HSUMIN001



HSUmin001-a.jpg  
(primary image)





IGSN: HSUMIN001  
Sample Name: Goldschmidt 2011 Moldavite  
Other Name(s):


**Related Samples**

Parents: No Parents  
Siblings: No Siblings  
Children: No Children

**Relevant Documents:**

 [HSUmin001-a.jpg](#) (primary image)  
 [HSUmin001-b.jpg](#)

**Relevant Links:**

 <http://www.goldschmidt2011.org/>: Website for the conference.



4/3/2014

CZO Cyber Seminar

# Label Printing

## Customize label fields

Please select three fields which will be printed in the label (Ctrl-Click on PC; Cmd-Click on Mac).

Sample Name  
Sample Type  
Other Name  
Sample Size  
Depth in Hole/Core (min)

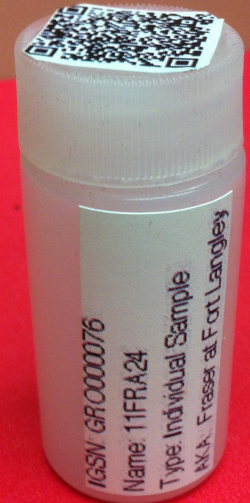


IGSN: XXXXXXXXX  
Name: My Sample Name  
Type: My Sample Type  
AKA: My Sample Other Names

Update Fields

Save to PDF File

Note: See label printing document at this [link](#).



## Your Sample Labels



IGSN: HSU000006  
Name: VM1  
Type: Individual Sample  
AKA: Not Provided



IGSN: HSU000007  
Name: VM2  
Type: Individual Sample  
AKA: Not Provided



IGSN: HSU000008  
Name: testv4.2  
Type: Individual Sample  
AKA: Not Provided



IGSN: HSU000009  
Name: testv4.2b  
Type: Individual Sample  
AKA: Not Provided



IGSN: HSU00000A  
Name: A  
Type: Individual Sample  
AKA: Not Provided



IGSN: HSU00000B  
Name: B  
Type: Individual Sample  
AKA: Not Provided


# Participate!

- As an IGSN user
  - Get a user account at [www.geosamples.org](http://www.geosamples.org)
  - Register your samples
  - Use the IGSN in the lab (sample labels) and in your publications
- As an IGSN Allocating Agent
  - Become a member of the IGSN e.V.
  - Establish
- As a member of the GEOSAMPLES community
  - Join the EarthCube Special Interest Group on Physical Samples
  - Stay tuned for the EarthCube RCN proposal GEOSAMPLES

**Physical Samples as Part of Cyberinfrastructure**  
Created by Ordyn5vhh5csa [View Groups](#)

**4/3/2014**


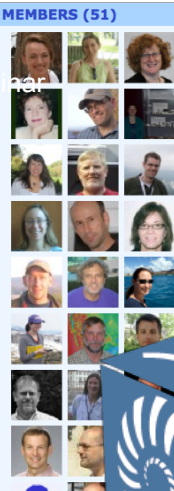
**INFORMATION**



The Special Interest Group "Physical Samples as part of Cyberinfrastructure" brings together a community that is concerned with physical samples collected in the Earth Sciences and their integration with digital data and information infrastructure into an Internet of Samples. The objective of this group is to establish standards and best practices for the registration and identification of samples, their documentation, and their curation to ensure discovery, access, and preservation of both the physical samples and of the virtual representation of the samples in digital data systems.

Members: **51**  
Latest Activity: **Oct 29, 2013**

**MEMBERS (51)**







4/3/2014


CZO Cyber Seminar

30






# Building a Geosamples Community



## Physical Samples as Part of Cyberinfrastructure

Created by [Ordyn5vhh5csa](#) [View Groups](#)

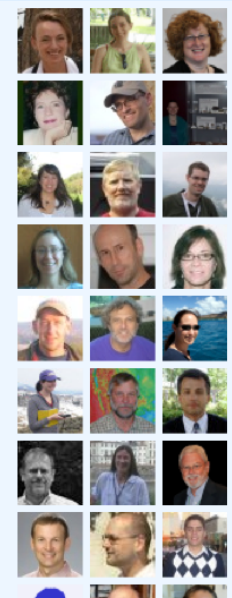
### INFORMATION



The Special Interest Group "Physical Samples as part of Cyberinfrastructure" brings together a community that is concerned with physical samples collected in the Earth Sciences and their integration with digital data and information infrastructure into an Internet of Samples. The objective of this group is to establish standards and best practices for the registration and identification of samples, their documentation, and their curation to ensure discovery, access, and preservation of both the physical samples and of the virtual representation of the samples in digital data systems.

Members: **51**  
Latest Activity: **Oct 29, 2013**

### MEMBERS (51)



# SESAR Help

## SESAR Help

### Help Pages

- [FAQ](#) - some frequently asked questions
- [User-submitted questions and answers](#) - from the IGSN Webinar 3/27/2013
- [Sample Registration](#) - step by step instructions for individual or batch registration
- [Vocabularies](#) - list of vocabularies, controlled and suggested, used in SESAR
- [Label printing in SESAR](#)
- [More documents and presentations about SESAR and IGSN](#)

### Quick Guide

- [SESAR Quick Guide: definitions and examples for filling out metadata \(.xls\)](#)

### Tutorial

- [How to download and complete a batch registration template \[pdf\]](#)
- [How to upload a completed batch registration template \[pdf\]](#)

To suggest more topics for the Help page, please contact [info@geosamples.org](mailto:info@geosamples.org).

# Linking DOI & IGSN

12	RelatedIdentifier	Identifiers of related resource.		0-n	The format is open. *** Use this property to indicate subsets of properties, as appropriate.
12.1	relatedIdentifierType	The type of the RelatedIdentifier.	A	Req	<i>Controlled List</i> Allowed values: ARK DOI EAN13 EISSN Handle ISBN ISSN ISTE LISSN LSID PURL UPC URL URN



## DataCite Metadata Schema for the Publication and Citation of Research Data

Version 2.2

July 2011

doi:10.5438/0005



# geosamples.org

- A broad community initiative to advance access and re-use of physical samples
  - advance best practices, standards, & policies for sample curation, distribution, attribution, and citation
  - build a “Digital Environment for Sample Curation” (DESC)
    - to support and simplify the work of curators
    - to create the Internet of Samples
- Cross-disciplinary coordination (BIO, archeology, etc.)
- International coordination





4/3/2014

CZO Cyber Seminar

35



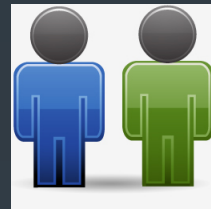
# Motivation for a Shared Sample CI

- Urgent need of repositories to efficiently manage and improve access to their collections.
  - Many collections still operate with non-digital procedures (spreadsheets, analog records) of samples and loans.
  - Smaller repositories and collections often lack the resources (staff, funding) and infrastructure (hardware, software, IT support) for digital collection management and web presence
  - A shared, jointly governed system is efficient and will help to standardize practices

# DESC User Interfaces



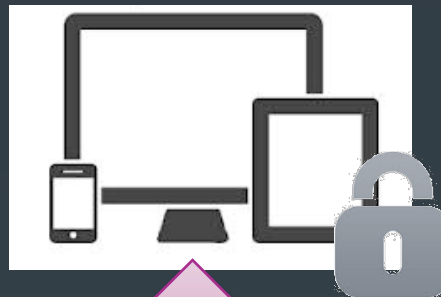
Curators (Admin GUI)



Samplers (User GUI)



Public (Admin GUI)



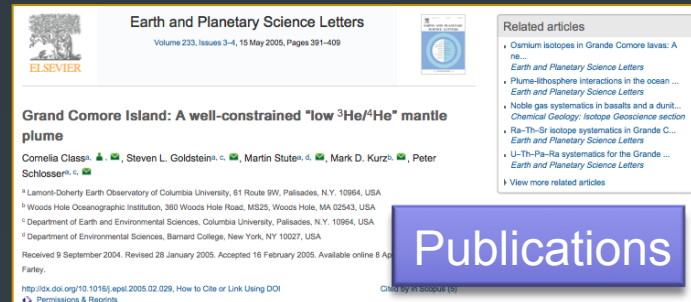
**DESC data & tools**

# DESC: Interoperability

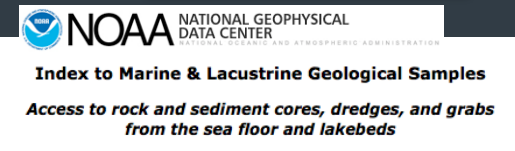
4/3/2014

CZO Cyber Seminar

37



Data Systems



Visualization

DESC data



# The Benefits of the IGSNs

- Ensures unambiguous citation of samples.
- Facilitates interoperability and linking at the level of individual samples.
- Builds central and federated sample metadata catalog
- Helps to implement best practices for sample documentation and citation.
- Assists users with sample and collection management



## [[igsn:start]]

[Show pagesource](#)[Old revisions](#)Trace: • [system\\_architecture](#) • [igsn](#)

Welcome to the wiki of the IGSN – International GeoSample Number Implementation Organization e.V.

## IGSN – International GeoSample Number

[Organisation and Governance](#)[System Architecture](#)[Namespaces](#)[Syntax Guidelines](#)[Metadata for IGSN](#)[Glossary](#)

link at <http://www.igsn.org/resources>

## IGSN – International GeoSample Number Implementation Organization e.V.

[Statutes](#)[Procedure](#) for constituting a not for profit incorporated association under German law[Membership](#) application and founding members[Minutes](#) from meetings and telecons[Promotional Material](#) for flyers and announcements



4/3/2014  
CZO Cyber Seminar

Have you ever found a sample in your drawer or lab that has a label, but you couldn't remember any other information about it or know where to find that information?

40



# Obstacles

- Sample names are not unique.
- Sample names get changed.
- Sample metadata in publications are often incomplete.
- Physical samples get disconnected from the metadata (loss of field notes, etc.)
- Lack of sustained sample repositories
- Lack of central or federated sample catalogs

- Arizona State Geological Survey, USA
- Boise State University, USA
- City College of New York, USA
- Helmholtz Centre for Ocean Research Kiel (GEOMAR), Germany
- GeoForschungsZentrum Potsdam/ICDP, Germany
- Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University, USA
- Oregon State University, USA
- Scripps Institution of Oceanography / UC San Diego, USA
- University of Minnesota, USA (LacCore)

#### New members 2013

- **MARUM (University of Bremen, Germany)**
- **CSIRO, Australia**
- **Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA**
- **Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA**

4/3/2014

41

CZO Cyber Seminar



[www.igsn.org](http://www.igsn.org)

HOME

MEMBERS

## IGSN e.V.

The IGSN e.V. is the Implementing Organization of the International Geo Sample Number IGSN, a unique identifier for samples and specimens collected from our natural environment.

The objective of the IGSN e.V. is to implement and promote standard methods to locate, identify, and cite physical samples with confidence by operating an international IGSN registration service with a distributed infrastructure for use by and benefit to its members.



Members of the IGSN e.V. at the founding event in December 2011.

### Get Involved

**Join the mailing list**, [group@igsn.org](mailto:group@igsn.org), a working group for anyone interested discussing technical and implementation issues related to the IGSN.

**Follow @igsn\_info** 25 followers

### Recent News

#### Welcome to new IGSN e.V. members

Dec 2013. Welcome to the four new signing members to the IGSN e.V. during 2013:

#### Next IGSN eV General Assembly at AGU FM 2013

Nov 2013. The next General Assembly of the IGSN eV will take place on Monday, December 9, 23013, 7:00-8:00 AM, in the Westin...

**Call for Membership Applications to the IGSN Implementation Organization**





# Linking Data, Samples, & Publications

Publication doi:10.1029/2011GC003804

Dataset doi:10.1594/IEDA/100050

Sample [\\_igsn:OSU0056FT\\_](#)



# Geosamples [www.geosamples.org](http://www.geosamples.org)

- Software tools for users to submit and manage their sample metadata and obtain IGSNs
  - online user interfaces to enter or upload metadata (MySESAR)
  - mobile app for field-based capture of sample metadata
  - web services for client-based sample registration and catalog access
- Persistent access and preservation of sample metadata (SESAR)
- Extended metadata (images, documents)
- Links to data, publications, funding awards
- User training & support
- Operated as part of the IEDA Data Facility ([www.iedadata.org](http://www.iedadata.org) )